

E-ISSN: 2148-4139
DOI: 10.15637/jlecon

International Peer-Reviewed and Open Access Electronic Journal
Uluslararası Hakemli ve Açık Erişimli Elektronik Dergi

Volume/Cilt: 12
Issue/Sayı: 1
Year/Yıl: 2025

Web: <https://journals.gen.tr/jlecon>

E-mail: jlecon1@gmail.com

Address: Namık Kemal Mahallesi, Helvacıoğlu Sokak, Han
Evleri 19-21/A, D:1, 17000 Çanakkale / Türkiye

ABSTRACTING & INDEXING

DİZİN & İNDEKS

- EBSCO / Business Source Ultimate
- EBSCO / Business Source Premier
- EBSCO / Business Source Elite
- ERIHPLUS
- CAB Abstracts
- Index Copernicus
- CEEOL (Central and Eastern European Online Library)
- Ideas/Repec
- EconPapers
- EconBiz
- J-Gate
- Asian Science Citation Index (ASCI)
- The Open Ukrainian Citation Index (OUCI)
- OAJI (Open Academic Journals Index)
- The International Innovative Journal Impact Factor
- International Institute of Organized Research (I2OR)
- Google Scholar
- Crossref
- Euroasian Scientific Journal Index (ESJI)
- MIAR : Information Matrix for the Analysis of Journals (ICDS 2021= 5.8)
- Index of Turkish Education
- Bielefeld Academic Search Engine: BASE
- Genamics Journal Seek
- Arastirmax
- Advanced Science Index
- Scientific Indexing Services (SIS)
- The Directory of Research Journal Indexing (DRJI)
- The Cite Factor
- Open Access Library
- The International Services For Impact Factor and Indexing (ISIFI)
- WorldWideScience
- Cosmos Impact Factor
- Jour Informatics
- Index Islamicus
- Scimatic
- Scienceopen
- CNKI SCHOLAR
- DIMENSIONS
- Acarindex
- ResearchGate
- Naver Academic
- JournalTOCs
- EuroPub
- SafetyLit
- WorldCat
- SOBIAD
- Ingenta
- IPIIndexing
- ScienceGate
- Scilit
- Idealonline
- Georgian International Academy of Sciences (GIAS)
- ResarchBib
- Xjournals
- Shibata

ABOUT THE JOURNAL

Journal of Life Economics (E-ISSN: 2148-4139 & DOI Prefix: 10.15607) is an international peer-reviewed and periodical journal. It aims to create a forum on economic rationale of life. It brings together the views and studies of academicians, researchers and professionals working in economics. The journal aims to include original papers in the main titles of economics. In this framework, high quality theoretical and applied articles are going to be published. Journal of Life Economics includes studies in fields such as Economics, Business and Marketing, Finance, Accounting, Banking, Econometrics, Labor Economics, and so on.

The Journal of Life Economics has switched to a continuous publication flow starting with volume 12. There will be two issues in each volume (March/October) and articles will be assigned to the relevant issue as they are accepted. Once an article is accepted, it will be published online, without waiting for the entire journal issue to be completed. In this way, articles will be kept up to date and readers will have faster access to them. This will have a positive impact on the impact factor of the journal and will result in more citations.

In Continuous Publication, the article that is made available online is the fully formatted final version, with complete references, and it is available in PDF format.

Papers are welcomed both in English and Turkish.

Manuscripts are sent to online Manuscript Submission System. Send your manuscript to the editor at <https://journals.gen.tr/jlecon/about/submissions>.

For any additional information, please contact with the editors at jlecon1@gmail.com

Owner

HOLISTENCE PUBLICATIONS

Contact

Adress: Namık Kemal Mahallesi, Helvacıoğlu Sokak, Han Evleri 19-21/A, D:1, 17000 Çanakkale / Türkiye

Tel: +90 530 638 7017

WEB : <https://journals.gen.tr/jlecon/>

E-mail : journals@holistence.com

GSM 2: +90 530 638 7017 / WhatsApp

DERGİ HAKKINDA

Journal of Life Economics (E-ISSN: 2148-4139 & DOI Prefix: 10.15607), 2014'de yayın hayatına başlayan uluslararası hakemli ve süreli bir dergidir. Dergi, yaşamın ekonomik temellerinin tartışıldığı bir forum oluşturmayı amaçlamaktadır. Ekonomi alanında çalışan akademisyenler, araştırmacılar ve profesyonellerin görüş ve çalışmalarını bir araya getirmektedir. Ekonomi alanında özgün bilimsel çalışmalarla yer vermektedir. Bu çerçevede, yüksek kalitede teorik ve uygulamalı makaleler yayımlamaktadır. Journal of Life Economics, Ekonomi, İşletme ve Pazarlama, Finans, Muhasebe, Bankacılık, Ekonometri, Çalışma Ekonomisi vb. alanlardaki çalışmaları içermektedir.

Journal of Life Economics, 12. ciltten itibaren sürekli yayın akışına geçmiştir. Her bir ciltte iki sayı olacak (Mart / Ekim) ve makaleler kabul edildikçe ilgili sayıya atanacaktır. Bir makale kabul edildiğinde, tüm dergi sayısının tamamlanmasını beklemeden, çevrimiçi olarak yayınlanacaktır. Böylelikle makalelerin güncelliliği korunmuş olacak ve okuyucular makalelere daha hızlı erişecektir. Bu işleyişin derginin etki faktörü üzerinde olumlu bir etkisi olacak ve daha fazla atıf alacaklardır.

Sürekli Yüzde, çevrimiçi olarak erişime sunulan makale, tam biçimlendirilmiş son versiyondur, eksiksiz referanslarla birlikte, PDF formatında da mevcuttur.

Derginin yayın dili Türkçe ve İngilizce'dir.

Yazilar, Makale Takip Sistemi üzerinden elektronik ortamda gönderilmektedir. Makalelerinizi, <https://journals.gen.tr/jlecon/about/submissions> adresinden online olarak yüklenmesi gerekmektedir. Ayrıntılı bilgi için: jlecon1@gmail.com adresine mail atabilirsiniz.

Ayrıntılı bilgi için: jlecon1@gmail.com adresine mail atabilirsiniz.

Sahibi

HOLISTENCE PUBLICATIONS

İletişim Bilgileri

Adres: Namık Kemal Mahallesi, Helvacıoğlu Sokak, Han Evleri 19-21/A, D:1, 17000 Çanakkale / Türkiye

Tel: +90 530 638 7017

WEB : <https://journals.gen.tr/jlecon/>

E-mail : journals@holistence.com

GSM 2: +90 530 638 7017 / WhatsApp

EDITORS/EDİTÖRLER

EDITORS IN CHIEF/BAŞ EDİTÖRLER

Özge UYSAL ŞAHİN

Prof. Dr., Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Çanakkale
Faculty of Applied Sciences, Department of Health
Management, Çanakkale, TÜRKİYE,
e-mail: ozge@comu.edu.tr

CO-EDITORS/YARDIMCI EDİTÖRLER

Elda DOLLJJA

PhD., University College "Beder", Faculty of Technology
and Business, Department of Economics and Business,
ALBANIA, e-mail: edolljja@beder.edu.al

SECTION EDITORS/ALAN EDİTÖRLERİ

Finance, Accounting and Banking

Halis KALMIŞ

Prof. Dr., Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Biga
Vocational High School, Department of Accounting and
Taxation, Çanakkale, TÜRKİYE,
e-mail: hkalmis@comu.edu.tr

Economic Development And International Economy

Mehmet ŞİŞMAN

Prof. Dr., Marmara University, Faculty of Economics,
Department of Economics, İstanbul, TÜRKİYE,
e-mail: msisman@marmara.edu.tr

Economic Policy

İrfan KALAYCI

Prof. Dr., İnönü University, Faculty of Economics and
Administrative Sciences, Department of Economics,
Malatya, TÜRKİYE, e-mail: irfan.kalayci@inonu.edu.tr

Economic Theory

Zahide AYYILDIZ ONARAN

Assoc. Prof. Dr., İstanbul University, Faculty of
Economics, Department of Economics, İstanbul,
TÜRKİYE, e-mail: zayyildiz@istanbul.edu.tr

Economic History

Burcu KILINÇ SAVRUL

Prof. Dr., Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Biga
Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences,
Department of Economics, Çanakkale, TÜRKİYE,
e-mail: kilincburcu@hotmail.com

Labor Economics

Gürol ÖZCÜRE

Prof. Dr., Ordu University, Unye Faculty of Economics
and Administrative Sciences, Department of Labour
Economics and Industrial Relations, Ordu, TÜRKİYE,
e-mail: gozcure@odu.edu.tr

LANGUAGE EDITOR(S) / DİL EDİTÖRLERİ

Melis MÜLAZIMOĞLU

Assist. Prof. Dr., Ege University, Faculty of Literature,
Department Of American Culture and Literature, Izmir,
TÜRKİYE, e-mail: meliserkal@yahoo.com

Yonca DENİZARSLANI

Assoc. Prof. Dr., Ege University, Faculty of Letters,
Department of American Culture and Literature, Izmir,
TÜRKİYE, e-mail: yonca.denizarslani@ege.edu.tr

Nesrin YAVAŞ

Assist. Prof. Dr., Ege University, Faculty of Letters,
Department of American Culture And Literature, Izmir,
TÜRKİYE, e-mail: nesrinyavas@yahoo.com

TECHNICAL EDITOR/ TEKNİK EDİTOR

Cumali YAŞAR

Dr., Çanakkale Onsekiz Mart University, Education
Faculty, Department of Computer and Instructional
Technology Education, Çanakkale, TÜRKİYE,

MANAGING EDITOR/SORUMLU YAZI İŞLERİ MÜDÜRÜ

Laura AGOLLI

Oakland University Masters in Public Administration
with specialization in Healthcare Administration, USA,
e-mail: lagolli@oakland.edu

DESIGNER/DİZGİ VE TASARIM

İlkıncı HERSEK SARI

Holistence Academy, TÜRKİYE
e-mail: dizgi.holistence@gmail.com

EDITORIAL BOARD/EDİTORYAL KURUL

Prof. Dr. Ahmet KESİK,

Istanbul Gedik University, Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Public Finance, TÜRKİYE.

e-mail: ahmetkesik@gedik.edu.tr

Prof. Dr. Ali AKDEMİR,

Arel University, Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences , Business Administration, TÜRKİYE, e-mail: aliakdemir@arel.edu.tr

Prof. Dr. Amer Al ROUBAIE,

Ahlia University, College of Business and Finance, Accounting & Economics Department, BAHREYN, e-mail: aalroubaie@ahlia.edu.bh

Prof. Dr. Igor PUSTYLNICK,

Conestoga College, Department of IT and Accounting, CANADA, e-mail: i.pustylnick@swissmc.ch

Prof. Dr. Małgorzata Magdalena HYBKA,

Poznan University of Economics and Business, Department of Public Finance, Faculty of Economics, POLAND,

e-mail: malgorzata.hybka@ue.poznan.pl

Prof. Dr. Mine KARATAŞ ÖZKAN,

University of Southampton, Southampton Business School, UK, e-mail: M.Karatas-Ozkan@soton.ac.uk

Prof. Dr. Sergii BURLUTSKI,

Academician of Academy of Economic Sciences of Ukraine, Department of Enterprise Economy, Donbass State Engineering Academy, UKRAINE, e-mail: magistrdr@gmail.com

Prof. Dr. Panagiotis KYRΙAZOPOULOS,

Graduate Technological Education Institute of Piraeus, Department of Business and Administration, (Emeritus Professor), GREECE, e-mail: pkyriaz@teipir.gr

Prof. Dr. Slobodan CEROVIC,

Singidunum University, Faculty of Tourism and Hospitality, Department of Tourism and Hospitality Management, SERBIA, e-mail: scerovic@singidunum.ac.rs

Assoc. Prof. Dr Amran AWANG,

Universiti Teknologi Mara, Faculty of Business Management, MALAYSIA, e-mail: amranawang@yahoo.com

Assoc. Prof. Dr Elizabeta MITREVA,

Goce Delcev Üniversitesi, Turizm ve İşletme Lojistiği Fakültesi, MAKEDONYA

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Larissa BATRANCEA,

Babes-Bolyai University Cluj-Napoca, Faculty of Business, ROMANIA, e-mail: larissabatrancea@gmail.com

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Faruk BALLI,

Massey University, School of Economics and Finance, NEW ZELLAND, e-mail: f.balli@massey.ac.nz

Assoc. Prof. Dr Goran ILIK,

University of St. Clement of Ohrid, Law Faculty, Bitola, MACEDONIA, e-mail: ilic_rm@yahoo.com

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Himanshu AGARWAL,

DN College, Faculty of Commerce & Business Administration, INDIA, e-mail: dr_hagarwal@yahoo.com

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Olena YERMOSHKINA,

The National Mining University, Department of Economic Analysis and Finance, UKRAINE, e-mail: eev@ua.fm

Dr. Elizabeth STINCELLI,

University of Phoenix, School of Advanced Studies, Department of Business Management, USA, e-mail: lstinelli@msn.com

Dr. Jolita DUDAITE,

Mykolas Romeris University, Institute of Educational Sciences and Social Work, LITHUANIA, e-mail: jolitad@mruni.eu

Dr. Jollie ALSON,

University of Perpetual Help System Dalta, Collage of Business Administration and Accountancy, PHILIPPINES, e-mail: jnalseduc@yahoo.com.ph

Dr. Renalde HUYSAMEN,

University of Free State, Business School, Organisational Behaviour Department, SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC, e-mail: huysamenca@ufs.ac.za